

jetMESSENGER® transfection reagent

Short protocol - mRNA Transfection

DAY 0: Cell seeding

→ Seed cells in **V** ml of serum containing medium according to the table below

Quantities per well, dish or flask

Culture vessel	Number of cells*	V seeding volume
24-well	7 000 – 50 000	0.5 ml
6-well / 35 mm	80 000 – 200 000	2 ml
100 mm / flask 75 cm ²	1 000 000 – 2 000 000	10 ml

*For suspension cells, please refer to the complete protocol.

DAY 1: Transfection = 1:2 mRNA to jetMESSENGER® reagent ratio

→ Perform transfection in the **standard cell growth medium**

→ Use the provided **mRNA buffer only**

→ Transfect cells at **60-80% confluency**

Dilute **X** µg of mRNA
in **W** µL of **mRNA buffer** (supplied)
Vortex 10 s and spin down



Add **Y** µL of
jetMESSENGER® reagent

Vortex 10 s, spin down and
incubate 15 min at RT

Add transfection mix
to the cells in serum
containing medium

If required, replace medium
4 h after transfection



Incubate 24 to 72 h

Quantities per well, dish or flask

Culture vessel	W volume of mRNA buffer	X amount of mRNA added	Y volume of jetMESSENGER® reagent
24-well	50 µL	0.5 µg	1 µL
6-well / 35 mm	200 µL	2 µg	4 µL
100 mm / flask 75 cm ²	1 000 µL	10 µg	20 µL

DAY 2-3: Measure gene expression

See back page for optimization tips

Download complete protocol on <http://www.polyplus-transfection.com/resources/product-literature/>

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Short protocol - Optimization Tips

+ Protocol Optimization

- + Check our online Cell Transfection Database for cell specific protocols at: <http://www.polyplus-transfection.com/resources/cell-transfection-database/>
- + Test different mRNA amounts between 0.5X and 2X
- + Test different mRNA/jetMESSENGER[®] ratios, 1:2 to 1:3



Quantities per well, dish or flask

Culture vessel	W volume of mRNA buffer	X amount of mRNA added	Y volume of jetMESSENGER [®] reagent
24-well	50 µL	0.4 – 0.6 µg	0.8 – 1.2 µL
6-well / 35 mm	200 µL	1.5 – 2.5 µg	3.2 – 4.8 µL
100 mm / flask 75 cm ²	1 000 µL	7.5 – 12.5 µg	16 – 24 µL

+ Tips to increase cell viability of sensitive cells

- + Analyze transfection at an earlier time point (e.g. at 24 h instead of 48 h)
- + Wash cells 4 h after transfection
- + Decrease the amount of mRNA added per well
- + Ensure that the mRNA is diluted in the provided mRNA buffer by Polyplus-transfection[®]
- + Decrease the volume of jetMESSENGER[®] reagent
- + Use more stable chemically modified mRNA
- + Check if the expressed protein may cause toxicity. If the expressed protein is toxic for the cells, reduce the amount of mRNA

+ Good mRNA Transfection Practices

- + Store appropriately jetMESSENGER[®] (4°C) and the mRNA (-80°C)
- + Ensure that the quality of your mRNA is optimal. Preferably use mRNA purchased from an oligo supplier, instead of homemade transcribed mRNA
- + Use a common reporter gene-encoding mRNA as a positive control (ex: Luciferase or GFP)
- + Ensure the medium is permissive to the transfection
- + The use of chemically modified mRNA (Pseudouridine, 5' Methylcytosine, etc...) could improve the transfection efficiency
- + Ensure that all reagents are RNase-free

Note: For more information regarding experimental conditions, please refer to the complete protocol available online at: <http://www.polyplus-transfection.com/resources/product-literature/>